## AMERICAN UNIVERSITY OF BEIRUT Faculty of Arts and Sciences - Mathematics Department Fall 2011 - 2012 Checkpoint 1

Name:....

Given the operator | known as NAND or the Sheffer Stroke where p|q is true when either p or q or both are false, and false when both are true.

a) Show that p|q is logically equivalent to  $\neg(p \land q)$ 

b) Show that (p|q)|r is not logically equivalent to p|(q|r). (which means that | is not associative)