

Name:

AUB ID number:

Section:

Question 1: Let p and q be the propositions

p : you have the flu

q : you attend the lectures

Write the following propositions using p , q and logical connectives:

- a) You attend the lectures only if you don't have the flu: $\neg p \rightarrow q$
- b) You have the flu; nevertheless you attend the lectures: $p \wedge q$
- c) You don't attend the lectures whenever you have the flu: $\neg q \rightarrow p$
- d) You attend the lectures if you don't have the flu, and conversely: $\neg p \leftrightarrow q$

Question 2: Construct a truth table for each of these compound propositions:

a) $(p \vee q) \oplus (p \leftrightarrow q)$

b) $p \rightarrow \neg(p \wedge q)$

✓ exclusive or

p	q	$p \vee q$	$p \leftrightarrow q$	$(p \vee q) \oplus (p \leftrightarrow q)$	$p \wedge q$	$\neg(p \wedge q)$	$p \rightarrow \neg(p \wedge q)$
T	T	T	T	F	T	F	F
T	F	T	F	T	F	T	T
F	T	T	F	T	F	T	T
F	F	F	T	T	F	T	T

Question 3: Translate each of these statements into logical expressions using predicates and quantifiers:

- a) Somebody in this class has solved all the problems in the book:

U : All students in this class

V : All problems in the book

$P(x, y)$: x has solved y

$\exists x \forall y P(x, y)$

U : students

$P(x)$: x has solved all the problems in the book

$\exists x P(x)$

- b) Somebody in this class has not solved any problem in the book:

$\exists x \forall y \neg P(x, y)$

$Q(x)$: x has not solved any problem

$\exists x Q(x)$

~~$\exists x \neg P(x)$~~

FALSE !!

- c) Somebody in this class has sent a message to someone else:

$P(x, y)$: x has sent a message to y

$\exists x \exists y (P(x, y) \wedge x \neq y)$

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