



CIVILIZATION SEQUENCE 202



SECTIONS 1 & 2: DR. S. KHAIRALLAH

FINAL EXAMINATION: THURSDAY, JANUARY 25, 1996

AT 2:00 P.M. IN 500 NICELY\

INSTRUCTIONS:

QUESTION I. Obligatory

Answer briefly. Then choose TWO questions and answer in a well organized essay. Please number the questions. Do not analyze the same text twice.

1. The lectures: (10%)
 - a) According to the lecturer, what is, if any, the difference between reform and reformation?
 - b) Who were the condottieri?
2. Briefly discuss, then compare or contrast the relationship of society and religion in four of the following:
Augustine - al-Ghazali - Ibn Rushd - Dante - Ibn Khaldun - Machiavelli
Luther.
3. What are the prerequisites of a ruler? Briefly state what Dante, Luther, Machiavelli, and Ibn Khaldun say they are then compare or contrast them. What do you think?
4. There is a roundtable on "reason" (not philosophy), in which al-Jahiz, Ibn Khaldun, Machiavelli, and St. Thomas Aquinas take part. Analyze their attitude towards this subject then compare or contrast them.

