





WRITE A COHERENT ESSAY ON ONE OF THE FOLLOWING TOPICS:

FIRST TOPIC

DISCUSS IN DETAIL IBN KHALDUN'S THEORY OF THE RISE AND FALL OF CIVILIZATIONS. YOU MUST SHOW:

- 1. HIS VIEWS ON HISTORY AND HISTORIOGRAPHY
- 2. THE REASONS AND MECHANISMS FOR ENTERING INTO CIVILIZATION
- 3. THE CAUSES FOR THE RISE AND DISINTEGRATION OF THE STATE.

SECOND TOPIC

DISCUSS IN DETAIL DANTE'S PHILOSOPHY ON PURIFICATION OF SIN THAT LEADS TO SALVATION. YOU MUST FOCUS ON:

- 1. THE CONCEPT OF SIN AND ITS PURIFICATION
- 2. THE ACTUAL PROCESS OF PURIFICATION
- 3. THE DIFFERENCES AMONG THE INDIVIDUALS THAT GO EITHER TO PURGATORY, HEAVEN OR HELL.

GOOD LUCK

