EECE 200 – Introduction to Electrical and Computer Engineering

Lecture 4 – Introduction to SPICE October 15, 2009





SPICE





PSpice

• PC version of Spice

- Student version (9.2) is limited but is for free
- Also available in the labs is the full version (15.7)





Types of circuit analysis

- Non-linear DC analysis
- Non-linear transient and Fourier analysis
- Linear AC analysis
- Parametric analysis
- Monte Carlo analysis



Component Libraries

- Independent and dependent voltage and current sources
- Resistors
- Capacitors
- Inductors
- Mutual inductors
- Transmission lines
- Operational amplifiers
- Switches
- Diodes
- Bipolar transistors
- MOS transistors
- JFET
- MESFET
- Digital gates





Learning Your self





Steps involved





Circuit Creation with Capture

- Creating a new Analog, mixed AD project
 - Go the start menu and select start → All Programs → Orcad Family Release 9.2 Lite Edition → Capture CIS lite edition
 - Once Capture CIS is open you need to set up your circuit project.
 Make sure you select Analog or Mixed A/D New Project





The Capture window





Placing the circuit parts

- Go to Place → Part
 Analog: Passive
 - components R, L, C
 - Source: Voltage and current VDC, IDC
 - Eval: Diodes opamps transistors





Connecting the circuit

- All you need to do is use the wiring tool
- Be careful of unwanted nodes
- Two crossing wires are connected if and only if they have a DOT on the intersection.





Circuit Ground (0)

- Each PSpice circuit requires a ground point
- The ground point should have "0" as a name



Specifying the values

- Double click on the value of each element and replace it with the desired one.
- Never change the parts identifier number
- Scale factors
 - T for Tera (= 1E12);
 - G for Giga (= E9);
 - MEG for Mega (= E6);
 - K for Kilo (= E3);
 - M for Milli (= E-3);
 - U for Micro (= E-6);
 - N for Nano (= E-9);
 - P for Pico (= E-12)
 - F for Femto (= E-15)



Creating a netlist

- Select PSpice \rightarrow Create netlist
- In the outputs folder a file .net should appear



Steps involved





Specifying the type of simulation

- Create a simulation profile
 - Select PSpice \rightarrow New simulation profile
 - Give the simulation a name

Simulation Settings - dc							
General Analysis Include Fil Analysis type: Time Domain (Transient) ▼ Options: Ø General Settings Monte Carlo/Worst Case Parametric Sweep Temperature (Sweep) Save Bias Point Load Bias Point	es Libraries Stimulus Options Data Collection Probe Window Run to time: 1000ns seconds (TSTOP) Start saving data after: 0 seconds Transient options Maximum step size: seconds Skip the initial transient bias point calculation (SKIPBP) Output File Options						
	OK Cancel Apply Help						



Specifying the type of simulation

•	Selecting	the	type	of	Anal	ysis
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Simulation Settings - dc		Simulation Settings - dc 🛛 🔀
General Analysis Include Files Libraries Stimulus Options Data Collection Probe Window Analysis type: © Sweep © Volkage source Name: © Current source © Colleap parameter © Model parameter © Model parameter © Adde parameter © Temperature © Sweep type © Linear © Linear © Logarithmic © Logarithmic © Calue list 		General Analysis Include Files Libraries Stimulus Options Data Collection Probe Window Analysis type: Bias Point Dutput File Options Dutput File Options Include detailed bias point information for nonlinear controlled sources and semiconductors (.OP) Perform Sensitivity analysis (SENS) Output variable(s) Calculate small-signal DC gain (.TF) From Input source name: To Output variable: To Output variable: Display analysis Display analysis
OK Cancel Apply Help		OK Cancel Apply Help
	Simulation Settings - dc General Analysis Include Files Libraries Stimulus Options Data Collection Probe Window Analysis type: Time Domain [Transient] Options: Options: General Settings Monrie Calo/Worst Case Parametric Sweep) Save Bias Point Load Bias Point Output File Options	

ОK

Cancel

Help

Apply



Specifying the type of simulation

- Running the simulation
 - Select PSpice → Run





Steps involved





Viewing the results

Adding a trace to the simulation window
 Select a probe and place it on the desired node





Viewing the results

- Using the cursor to analyze waveforms
 - Click on Toggle cursor icon
 - Move the cursor to the desired point
 - Click on mark label





DEMO

