

ECE370
formula sheet
for final exam

$$H_c = \frac{N \cdot i}{l_c}$$

$$B = \mu H = \mu_0 \mu_r H \text{ where } \mu_0 = 4\pi \cdot 10^{-7}$$

$$\varphi = B \cdot A = \mu \cdot H \cdot A = \mu \frac{Ni}{l} A$$

$$R = \frac{l}{\mu \cdot A} \quad ; \quad F(\text{mmf}) = \varphi \cdot R = N \cdot i$$

$$e = B \cdot l \cdot v \cdot \sin\theta = B \cdot l \cdot v$$

$$F = i \cdot l \cdot B \cdot \sin\theta = i \cdot l \cdot B$$

$$\mathbf{Y:} \quad V_l = \sqrt{3} V_\varphi \quad ; \quad P = \sqrt{3} V_l I_l \cos\theta = 3 V_\varphi I_\varphi \cos\theta$$

$$\mathbf{\Delta:} \quad V_l = V_\varphi \quad ; \quad P = \sqrt{3} V_l I_l \cos\theta = 3 V_\varphi I_\varphi \cos\theta$$

$$\alpha = \frac{N_p}{N_s} \quad ; \quad \frac{V_p}{V_s} = \frac{N_p}{N_s} \quad ; \quad \frac{i_p}{i_s} = \frac{N_s}{N_p} \quad ; \quad \frac{Z_p}{Z_s} = \left(\frac{N_p}{N_s}\right)^2$$

$$E_{rms} = \sqrt{2} \pi \cdot \varphi_{max} \cdot N_c \cdot f$$

$$E_p = V_p - I_p (R_p + jX_{lp})$$

OC test:

SC test:

$$S_{oc} = V_{oc} \cdot I_{oc}$$

$$R_{eq} = \frac{P_{sc}}{I_{sc}^2}$$

$$R_c = \frac{V_{oc}^2}{P_{oc}}$$

$$Z_{eq} = \frac{V_{sc}}{I_{sc}}$$

$$Q_{oc} = \sqrt{S_{oc}^2 - P_{oc}^2}$$

$$X_{eq} = \sqrt{Z_{eq}^2 - R_{eq}^2}$$

$$X_m = \frac{V_{oc}^2}{Q_{oc}}$$

$$V_{regulation} = \frac{V_{no-load} - V_{full-load}}{V_{full-load}} \times 100$$

$$Efficiency = \frac{P_{out}}{P_{in}} = \frac{P_{in} - P_{loss}}{P_{in}} = \frac{P_{out}}{P_{out} + P_{loss}} \quad (\text{all} \times 100)$$

$$Speed Regulation = \frac{n_{no-load} - n_{full-load}}{n_{full-load}} \times 100$$

$$\frac{V_c}{V_{sc}} = \frac{N_c}{N_{sc}} = \frac{I_{sc}}{I_c}$$

$$V_H = V_p + V_s$$

$$\frac{V_L}{V_H} = \frac{N_c}{N_{sc} + N_c}$$

$$\frac{I_L}{I_H} = \frac{N_{sc} + N_c}{N_c}$$

$$\frac{S_{i0}}{S_w} = \frac{N_{sc} + N_c}{N_{sc}}$$

$$T = 2 \cdot r \cdot B \cdot i \cdot l \cdot \sin\theta = \Phi \cdot i \cdot \sin\omega t$$

$$El. angle^\circ = \frac{p}{2} \times Mech. angle^\circ$$

$$n = \frac{120 \times f}{p} \quad ; \quad ; \quad \omega = \frac{2\pi \cdot n}{60}$$

$$\text{mmf: } F_p = \frac{3}{2} F_m \cos(\theta - \omega t)$$

$$V_\varphi = E_a - I_a (R_a + jX_s)$$

$$P_{conv.} = 3 E_a I_a \cos\gamma$$

$$P_{out} = \frac{3 V_\varphi E_a \sin\delta}{X_s} \quad ; \quad ; \quad T_{ind} = \frac{P_{out}}{\omega_m}$$

$$R_a = \frac{V_{dc}}{2I} \quad ; \quad ; \quad Z_s = \frac{V_{oc}}{I_a} \quad ; \quad ; \quad X_s = \sqrt{Z_s^2 - R_a^2}$$

$$s = \frac{n_s - n_m}{n_s} \times 100 \Rightarrow n_m = n_s (1 - s) \quad ; \quad ; \quad f_r = s \cdot f_s$$

$$P_g = 3 I_2^2 \frac{R_2}{s}$$

$$P_{conv} = P_g (1 - s) \quad ; \quad ; \quad T_{ind} = \frac{P_g}{\omega_s}$$

$$V_{Th} = V_\varphi \frac{X_m}{X_1 + X_m} \quad ; \quad ; \quad R_{Th} = R_1 \left(\frac{X_m}{X_1 + X_m}\right)^2 \quad ; \quad ; \quad X_{Th} = X_1$$

$$T_{ind} = \frac{1}{\omega_s} \cdot \frac{3 V_{Th}^2 (R_2/s)}{[(R_{Th} + R_2/s)^2 + (X_{Th} + X_2)^2]}$$

$$T_{start} = \frac{1}{\omega_s} \cdot \frac{3 V_{Th}^2 R_2}{[(R_{Th} + R_2)^2 + (X_{Th} + X_2)^2]}$$

$$T_{max} = \frac{3 V_{Th}^2}{2 \omega_s [R_{Th} + (X_{Th} + X_2)^2]}$$

I.M Testing:

$$R_1 = \frac{V_{dc}}{2I_{dc}} \quad ; \quad ; \quad R_{LR} = |Z_{LR}| \cos\theta \quad ; \quad ; \quad X_{LR} = |Z_{LR}| \sin\theta$$

$$R_2 = R_{LR} - R_1 \quad ; \quad ; \quad X_{LR} = \sqrt{Z_{LR}^2 - R_{LR}^2} = X_1 + X_2$$

$$P_{rot} = P_{nl} - 3 I_{nl}^2 \cdot R_1$$

$$Z_{nl} = \frac{V_{nl}}{\sqrt{3} I_{nl}} = X_1 + X_m \Rightarrow X_m = Z_{nl} - X_1$$

$$e_{dc \text{ machines}} = 2 \cdot B \cdot L \cdot r \cdot \omega \quad ; \quad ; \quad A = 2\pi r l$$

$$A_{pole} = \frac{A}{2} \Rightarrow e_{dc \text{ machines}} = \frac{2}{\pi} \varphi \omega$$

$$T_{dc \text{ machines}} = \frac{2}{\pi} \varphi i$$