### <u>QUIZ 2</u>

#### Spring 2001-2002 (Thursday, May 23, 2002) CVEV 051 – STRUCTURES I CLOSED BOOK, 1 ½ HOURS

Name:

ID#:

#### <u>NOTES</u>

- 2 PROBLEMS + 3 SHORT QUESTIONS 11 PAGES.
- ALL YOUR <u>ANSWERS</u> SHOULD BE PROVIDED ON THE QUESTION SHEETS.
- ONE <u>EXTRA</u> SHEET IS PROVIDED AT THE END.
- ASK FOR ADDITIONAL SHEETS IF YOU NEED MORE SPACE.
- SOME ANSWERS MAY REQUIRE MUCH LESS THAN THE SPACE PROVIDED.
- DO NOT USE THE BACK OF THE SHEETS FOR ANSWERS.
- DRAFT BOOKLET WILL BE PROVIDED; BUT DO NOT USE FOR ANSWERS.
- BOTH QUESTION SHEETS AND DRAFT BOOKLET SHOULD BE <u>RETURNED</u>.

#### **YOUR COMMENT(S)**

\_\_\_\_\_

#### DO NOT WRITE IN THE SPACE BELOW

#### **MY COMMENT(S)**

\_\_\_\_\_

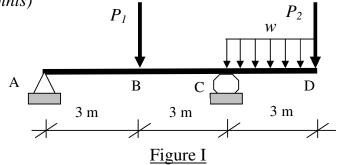
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#### **YOUR GRADE**

Problem I:	/60
Problem II:	/25
Questions:	/15
Other:	

*TOTAL:* /100

#### Problem I: (60 points)



Referring to <u>Figure I</u>, let  $EI=50,000 \text{ kN.m}^2$  throughout the beam. Neglect the own weight of the beam.

#### **USE THE MOMENT-AREA METHOD THROUGHOUT THIS PROBLEM.**

1. Let *w*=10 kN/m, *P*<sub>1</sub>=50 kN, and *P*<sub>2</sub>=10 kN

Compute the slope at C ( $\vartheta_C$ ), the deflections at B and D ( $v_B$  and  $v_D$ ), and the maximum downward deflection between A and C ( $v_{max}$ ). (45 points) **NOTE:** You can calculate slopes and deflection in whichever order you find suitable.

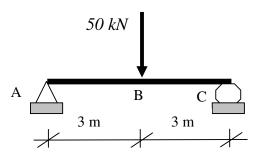
Calculations and Diagrams:

Calculations and/or Diagrams (cont'd):

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- 2. Compare  $v_B$  and  $v_{max}$  from Part 1 and briefly comment. (5 points) Compare  $v_B$  and  $v_{max}$  from Part 1 to the mid-span deflection ( $v_B$ ) of the beam (same  $EI=50,000 \text{ kN.m}^2$ ) shown below and briefly comment. (10 points) NOTES:
  - In answering the questions above, you should use the values calculated as well as your engineering judgement; i.e. if it happens that the values obtained are not logical or do not make sense when compared with each other, this may be a hint that you may have done something wrong somewhere (?). If you do not have time to review and correct, make the proper judgement, answer accordingly, and note this in your comment.
  - In calculating  $v_B$  below, you should take advantage of symmetry and of the fact that the slope is zero at B. This will simplify your calculation of  $v_B$  to a single line only (or, if you know the formula, you may use is directly).

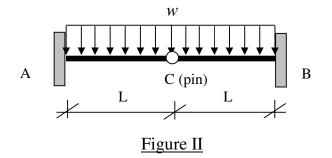


**Calculations and Diagrams:** 


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Write/Draw a joke, a caricature, an opinion, a say, whatever you like. Anything NOT related to STRUCTURES I!

### Problem II:(25 points)



**NOTE:** This should be a simple/quick problem (15 mn. maximum)

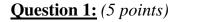
The beam shown in <u>Figure II</u> is SYMMETRICAL and is indeterminate to the first degree (assuming no axial forces and reactions exist in the beam). Let EI be the same throughout the beam and neglect its own weight. The vertical reaction at A is obviously wL (upward).

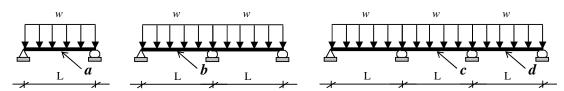
- 1. Draw the conjugate beam with the corresponding M/EI (curvature) loading. Check if this conjugate beam is stable and in equilibrium and briefly comment. (15 points)
- 2. Using the conjugate beam method, compute the deflection and slope at the pin and sketch the deflected shape. (10 points)

**Calculations and Diagrams:** 


# Calculations and Diagrams (cont'd): \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_

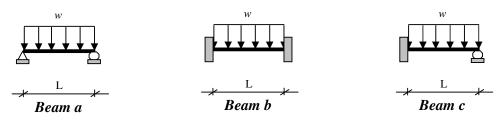
**NOTE:** In the short questions below, **EI** is the same throughout, except when otherwise noted.





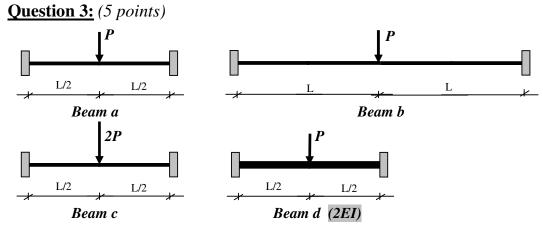
Rank the downward deflections at midspans *a*, *b*, *c*, and *d*, from largest to smallest:

#### **Question 2:** (5 points)



Relate the maximum deflections listed below (in random order) to Beams a, b, and c. Sketch the deflection shape on the beams above, showing exactly/approximately the location of the maximum deflections.

- $(1/185)wL^4/EI$
- Beam: \_\_\_\_\_ Beam: \_\_\_\_\_
- $(5/384)wL^4/EI$  Be •  $(1/384)wL^4/EI$  Be
  - (1/384)wL<sup>4</sup>/EI Beam: \_\_\_\_\_



Complete/deduce the maximum deflections under the loads for Beams b, c, and d.

- Beam *a*: Deflection =  $PL^3/192EI$
- Beam *b*: Deflection = \_\_\_\_\_
- Beam *c*: Deflection = \_\_\_\_\_
- Beam *d*: Deflection = \_\_\_\_\_

## EXTRA SHEET: Continued from page \_\_\_\_\_

Name:	<u>ID#:</u>
Calculations and/or Diagrams:	