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210 Final Exam
Dr. P. Salem's Section
January 31, 1996, 11 a.m. W.H.C.R.
TWO HOURS

I. (30%)(Spend only about 35 minutes) Answer the following questions briefly but adequately.

1. Describe three differences between the social contract of Locke and Rousseau.
2. Describe three reasons why one should follow tradition according to Burke."
3. Describe three reasons why one should not follow tradition, according to Mill.
4. Describe three reasons why the capitalist system will collapse, according to Marx.
5. Describe three ways in which the Prince should develop his power, according to Machiavelli.

II. (30%)(Spend only about 35 minutes) Identify the author of each quotation, and briefly describe what the author is talking about.

1. "People benefit more by allowing each other to live as seems good to themselves, than by forcing each other to live as seems good to the rest."
2. "In the state of nature there lacks an established, settled, and known law to decide all controversies between them . . . there also lacks a known and indifferent judge."
3. "It is clear that, during the time men live without a common power to keep them all in awe, they are in that condition which is called war; and such a war as is of every man against every man."
4. "And yet he must not mind incurring the scandal of those vices, without which it would be difficult to save the state, for if one considers well, it will be found that some things which seem virtues would, if followed, lead to one's ruin, and some others which appear vices result in one's greater security and well-being."

III. (40%)(Spend about 50 minutes) Answer in Essay Form, ONE of the following two questions.

1. Compare and contrast the importance of private property in the thought of Aristotle, Burke and Rousseau.
2. Compare and contrast the democratic thought of the ancient Greeks, Locke, and the democratic socialists.

