

RESERVE

RESERVE READING ROOM

P.S.P.A. 213  
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F.

Mid-Term Exam  
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Illustrate each of the following concepts with a relevant example :

- 1- Vulnerability in interdependence

3 The crash of the stock market in 1989

Explain

- 2- Linkage as a bargaining method

RESERVE

• 3- Feeling of "relative deprivation"

Germany felt a relative deprivation in parallel to the other colonizing countries (European). ~~It didn't have a glorious history, past.~~ It felt like its place wasn't fully acknowledged on the world scene so it decided to make a difference and that is the result in WW I. ~~to its past colonial empire~~

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~~4- Parliamentary diplomacy~~

~~When a member of the parliament is a representative in another country to show the other country ~~at~~ its capabilities. It is a means of influence~~

~~When general secretary Burns flew from one country to another to try to settle for the Israeli - Palestine conflict.~~

The general assembly of UN

• 5- Environmental probabillism → the willingness to use the nuclear ~~power~~

It is the possession of a certain mean to influence others.

ex: Napoleon at his time couldn't threaten with the nuclear bomb or of its use neither could the president of the US in 1941, it wasn't until 1945 that this scientific breakthrough came and it was used by the US on Japan

It's "possibility" not "probability"

2 years ago, Israel had the possibility to bomb Lab due to A.Q. Khan's activities

- 6- Alliances to control alliance partners

Warsaw pact

- 7- Granting of rewards

When a country grants another country a reward for helping out.

Ex-~~ple~~

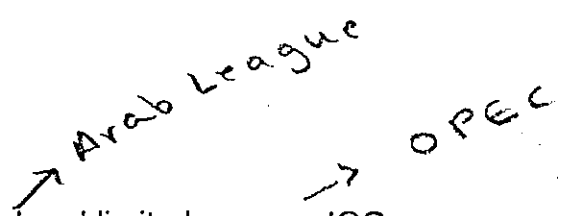
The SU granted ~~financial~~ technical aid to Egypt

- 8- Alliances as a projection of force

In world war I, the triple Entente and triple Alliance were allied together, so if one was to go into war, ~~the~~ all its allied partners will be dragged as well, that is why the war exploded and it became a world war; because they were all allied ~~the~~ of the projection of force tripled.

Think an example of aggression of power not of

US vs Cuba



9- Regional and limited purpose IGO

Registered

Intergovernmental organizations (IGO's) like the United Nations ~~are~~ <sup>are</sup> limited by their membership.

the regional and limited purpose of IGO's are examples like green peace which is limited to the environment, it acts in every state or the world health organization which have a purpose to the health of the population.

they act with the permission of all states.

NGO

10-Multinationals as <sup>incorporat</sup> political actors ?

If Coca Cola which is a multinational corporation gets out of a certain weak country it will destabilize the internal economy of this country.

11-Intangible elements of capabilities

Intelligence  
is to know

An intangible element of capabilities is intelligence, something that you can't touch like the size of the state <sup>or know</sup>

Intelligence is how you can prevent circumstances of happening to you, how to predict and know the moves of the enemies; if your intelligence is not effective enough you can be tricked

ex: when the United States were tortured in Cuba in the incident of Pearl Harbor.

The events that occurred on the 11<sup>th</sup> of september => the US never saw it coming!

• ★ 12-Fractionation as a bargaining method

The Kissinger approach to the Arab - Israeli conflict resolution (break down complex issue to small ones).

• ★ 13-Importance of venue in negotiations

5 ~~The~~ <sup>locat</sup> The location is a very important aspect in negotiations. Usually the negotiating countries prefer neutral countries to bargain at.

Israeli-palestine negotiations were held in Oslo.

• 14-Freezing assets as a means of influence

1 To freeze the assets of another countries is prevented it to use it, ex



US freeze Cuban capital

- 15- Transformation of a "multipolar" system into a "bipolar"

A multipolar system which is the competition between many states of a similar or equal capabilities among each other, however when a multipolar system transfers into a bipolar system it means that the powers have made a coalition and there are 2 main systems on the international scene.

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ex: The triple Entente (France, Britain and Russia) and the triple Alliance (Germany, Hungary and Italy) which dominated the scene before world war I.

- 16- Boycott as a means of influence

Prohibitor

Boycott which is the limitation of importations.

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ex: Lebanon cannot import any Israeli products to the country, as well as most arab states. This is a means of influence where Israel can't do anything about it.

- 17- Potential capabilities

when you have the potential to use a capability at hand, like the use of nuclear weapons is a potential capability which is an important means of influence

Not existing capabilities -

Turning uranium into a bomb

star war convention as a potential capability

18-Use of force as a method of annihilation *not influence*

The drop of the atomic bomb in 1945 by the United States over Hiroshima and Nakasaki in Japan to influence Japan to surrender in world war II.

sharon's campaign in 1982 to uproot the PLO - Rome's war vs earthquake

19-Importance of the "identity" of parties in negotiations

Parties should be identified in negotiations because some parties are not allowed to participate in these negotiations like the <sup>(palestinian liberation organization)</sup> PLO as a palestinian representative is considered a terrorist party

The Bonn why conference now... for the future got in A. Afghanistan does not include the Taliban why

Former USSR

20-Multination State :

A state with different nations included in it ex: Like the Armenians, living in Lebanon.

The USSR, a state composed of many nations (Russian, Kazakh, Tajik, Uzbek, Kyrgyz, Turkmen, Chechen, Dagestan, Ossetia, Abkhaz, Chechens...)