

# ARCHAEOLOGY 101

## Introduction to Archaeology

### Final Examination

Date: January 25, 2008 • Time: TWO hours • Instructor: H. Seeden

#### I

#### Identifications

#### 50%

*Time: 60 minutes*

#### Significant heritage sites, artifacts and images you have seen:

- Please, identify the EIGHT images and describe what they represent.
- Note that several images combine more than one artifact from different origins.
- The descriptions should include the type of artifact(s), its origin, period and purpose, as well as its present significance.

#### II

#### Essay questions 1 & 2

#### 50 %

*Time: 60 minutes*

#### Beirut's Past included in the Beirut Central District (BCD) through presentations, actual and/or virtual:

The postwar Souks excavations have taught us much about Beirut's past, particularly in Ottoman (18<sup>th</sup> to early 20<sup>th</sup> century) and Roman-Byzantine times (first to sixth centuries AD until the 551 earthquake destruction).

1. What aspects of recently (1993 and on) excavated Ottoman and Roman-Byzantine Beirut could be recreated in the BCD?
  2. How can existing and restored Ottoman period buildings and museums be better included on a 'heritage walk through Beirut's Past'?
- *Ottoman suggestions*  
Excavated: Ottoman port, workshops, gardens and fountains...  
Surviving: the 'Grand Sérail' and clocktower; Ottoman period mosques and churches; a public bathhouse; Ottoman period houses.....
  - *Roman-Byzantine suggestions*  
Roman hippodrome; Byzantine shops (glass, essential oils/herbal medicine, and a laundry/clothes shop) below the modern Souks; Roman baths; tavernas; houses.....
  - *Any other suggestions?*

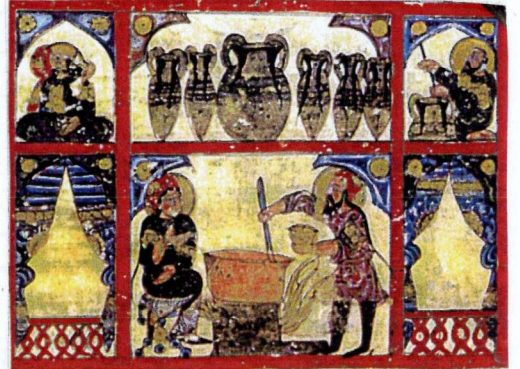


1



5

6



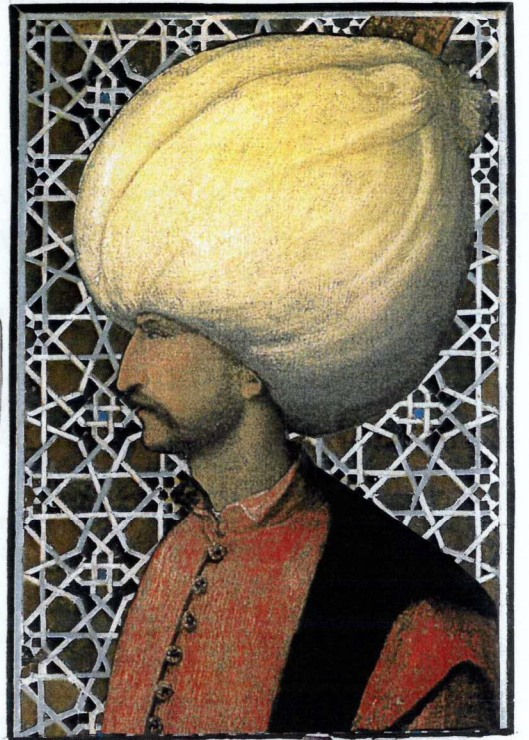
يؤخذ من العسل الحار ويخطونه بالعسل ويغمي عليه الصفة الى ان يذهب  
المليح ثم يرفعون دمع مع  
قال



2



4



7



3



8