

**Final Examination: History 101, Section 3**  
**2 February 2006**

Name \_\_\_\_\_  
Std. No. \_\_\_\_\_

Instructions: In two hours, answer one from Set A and one from Set B. Take time to organize your answers, be concise, and write neatly.

*Return this sheet with your test booklet.*

**Set A**

1. What was the Grand Empire and who established it? Write an essay assessing its success and its failure in spreading the principles of the Enlightenment.
2. What was the Continental System and who established it? Write an essay in which you explain why it was devised and why it failed.

**Set B**

3. Write an essay in which you explain why European powers continued to regard France as a bastion of revolutionary ideals even after the end of the French Revolution.
4. Why is 1792 a significant date in the French Revolution? Answer this question and write an essay describing the ideals of the French Revolution prior to 1792 and explain which of the three philosophes—Montesquieu, Voltaire, Rousseau—most closely advocated those ideals.