



PSPA 217  
FINAL EXAM  
Dr. P. Salem  
February 7, 1996



I. (60%)(Spend about 70 minutes) Answer SIX of the following SEVEN questions briefly but adequately.

1. Explain the concept of *Satyagraha*.
2. Identify and briefly explain three elements of Italian Fascism.
3. Briefly identify and introduce two branches of modern feminism.
4. Briefly explain the problems of work and money according to Michael Harrington.
5. Briefly discuss the main difference between Lenin and Bakunin.
6. Identify and briefly explain three elements of modern ecological thought.
7. Identify and briefly explain the contributions of Daniel Bell and Francis Fukuyama to the end of ideology debate.

II. (40%)(Spend about 50 minutes) Answer in Essay Form, ONE of the following two questions. Make sure the essay is well-structured with an introduction, a thesis statement, properly organized paragraphs, and a significant conclusion.

1. Leninist Marxism and Fascism both perceive a central role for the state in building modern society. Compare and contrast the political projects of Leninist Marxism and Fascism both in theory and in the applied case studies of the Soviet Union and Nazi Germany.
2. Liberation ideologies have been a central element of 20th century political thought. Discuss, explain, and compare the liberation ideologies of Indian anti-colonialism and feminism. Refer to arguments from the theorists and writers we have read and discussed and also refer to actual events and developments on the ground.

