History 227
Final Exam
January 31, 1996



Answer any two of the following questions:

- 1. Discuss the origins of the Hamdanids and the role they played in Syria in the tenth century.
- 2. What were the circumstances of Syria following the establishment of Fāṭimid power in Egypt? In what ways were the Syrian cities affected?
- 3. Discuss the reign of the al-Hākim(996-1021) and the development of the Druze religion. How was Syria affected?
- 4. Discuss the main outlines of the new order imposed by the Seljuk interlude in Syria. What brought about its breakdown and with what results on Syria?

