

## Final Examination for AROL 213

**Please write your name on every sheet and number the sheets.  
In your own interest please write in a way that I can read your text!**

### I: Multiple choice questions

**Question 1 (2%):**

The first artificial material produced by humans was :  
birch pitch      fired pottery      copper

**Question 2 (2%):**

Hybrids of Neanderthals and modern humans provide secure evidence for intensive contacts between the two species:  
true                  false

**Question 3 (2%):**

The Carmel Caves provide evidence that the Levant was first inhabited by:  
the Neanderthals                  modern humans  
modern humans and Neanderthals coexisted at the same time

**Question 4 (2%):**

The oldest skeleton of a modern human was found in:  
Olduway                  Omo                  Kebara

**Question 5 (2%):**

Prehistoric art

always has a religious meaning  
can have a variety of meanings  
can not be interpreted at all

## **II: Short definitions (answer in 4-5 sentences)**

### **Question 6 (5%):**

What is the Chatelperronian and what is its significance?

### **Question 7 (5%):**

What is the significance of the Neanderthal burial found in the Kebara Cave?

### **Question 8 (5%):**

What are the techniques used for dating parietal art? What are the advantages and disadvantages for each technique?

## **III: Essay questions**

### **Question 9 (25%):**

Describe the current theories for the end of the Neanderthals? Which ones are more likely than others and why?

### **Question 10 (25%):**

Describe the different theories for the origin of modern humans. Which ones are more likely than others and why?

### **Question 11 (25%):**

Describe the main cultural achievements made by modern humans.