

Final Examination for AROL 213

In your own interest please write in a way that I can read your text!

I: Multiple choice questions

Question 1 (2%):

The average brain capacity of Neanderthals is:

900 cm³ 1450 cm³ 1600 cm³

Question 2 (2%):

The first artificial material produced by humans was:

birch pitch fired pottery copper

Question 3 (2%):

Hybrids between Neanderthals and modern humans provide secure evidence for intensive contacts between the two species:

true false

Question 4 (2%):

The oldest skeleton of a modern human was found in:

Olduway Omo Kebara

Question 5 (2%):

The first culture with distinctive characteristics in North America is called:

Clovis Aurignacien Clactonian

II: Short definitions (answer in 4-5 sentences)

Question 6 (5%):

What is the advantage for using bone tools in addition to stone tools?

Question 7 (5%):

What is the significance of the Neanderthal burial found in the Kebara Cave?

Question 8 (5%):

Describe the physical characteristics of modern humans in comparison to the Neanderthals

III: Essay questions

Question 9 (25%):

Describe the cultural achievements of the Neanderthals.

Question 10 (25%):

Describe the ways of interaction between Neanderthals and modern humans when they met around 40,000 years ago in Europe.

Question 11 (25%):

What is parietal art? What is depicted, and what are the possibilities and limitations for interpreting its meaning?