

Final Examination for AROL 235

**Please write your name on every sheet and number the sheets.
In your own interest please write in a way that I can read your text!**

I: Multiple choice questions

Question 1 (2%):

The load a donkey can carry amounts to:

30 kg 90 kg 200 kg

Question 2 (2%):

The spread of Karaz pottery in the Early Bronze Age from the Caucasus Mountains through Eastern Anatolia and Syria can best be explained by:

trade migration
its superior quality, that led to its adoption by neighboring populations

Question 3 (2%):

Tin bronzes are first attested in the:

4th millennium 3rd millennium 2nd millennium

Question 4 (2%):

The oldest iron object comes from:

Troy Arslantepe

Question 5 (2%):

The importance of Troy during the Early Bronze Age is mainly due to:

its geostrategic position the rich mineral resources in its vicinity
its fame as a site of historic importance (Homeric epics)

II: Short definitions (answer in 4-5 sentences)

Question 6 (5%):

What is a part-time specialist?

Question 7 (5%):

Explain the reasons for the expansion of the Uruk culture into the highlands.

Question 8 (5%):

What is a prestige object? Which are its characteristics?

III: Essay questions

Question 9 (25%):

Describe the architectural, social and economic elements of Anatolian villages of the Chalcolithic period.

Question 10 (25%):

Explain the characteristics of an urban settlement.

Question 11 (25%):

Describe the cultural, economic and social developments of Anatolia in the Early Bronze Age.