

English 223 Contemporary Women's Fiction Final Examination Spring 1996 Not

Not To Be Taken Out Reserve Reading Room

Time: 2 Hours

Choose one of the following essay questions:

1. Atwood's protagonist in the *Handmaid's Tale* says towards the end of her story:

I keep on going with this sad and hungry and sordid, this limping mutilated story, because after all I want you to hear it By telling you anything at all I'm at least believing in you, I believe you're there, I believe you into being. Because I'm telling you this story I will your existence. I tell, therefore you are.

- What is the nature of the relationship between teller and listener as described in the lines above? What prompts Offred to make this statement?
- What view of Gilead is implied in the lines above?
- Other texts tell equally mutilated, open-ended stories. Discuss in depth with reference to three novels including Atwood's.
- 2. Both Mukherjee and Morrison revise the traditional and canonical image of America in their works. They effect that partly by toppling traditional literary images and topoi. In a thought-provoking and lucid essay, reflect on how this stylistic and thematic revision is carried out.
- 3. The theme of madness is a recurring one in several of the novels you have read. To what extent do you think it is deployed as a symbol and for what end? Write in some detail about how this theme is exploited by women writers. Refer to three texts.

