



**Problem I (Multiple Choice Questions)**

- 1) Consider the following piece of code:

```
for (int i = 0; i<2; i++) {  
    switch(i) { case 0: System.out.print("v ");break;  
               case 1: System.out.print("w ");  
               case 2: System.out.print("x ");break;  
               case 3: System.out.print("y ");  
               case 4: System.out.print("z ");break;  
               default: System.out.print("d ");}}
```

When the above code is executed, the output will be:

- a. v w y
  - b. v w x**
  - c. v w z
  - d. v w w
- 2) Which of the following cannot be used as a parameter for the switch statement?
- a. `int j = 1;`
  - b. `boolean k = true;`**
  - c. `byte b = (byte) 2;`
  - d. `char c = 'c';`
- 3) How many times will the body of the following loop be executed?
- ```
int x = 10;  
while(x > 0) {  
    System.out.println(x);  
    x--;  
}
```
- a. 9 times
  - b. 10 times**
  - c. 11 times
  - d. None of the above
- 4) The "break" statement does which of the following?
- a. Transfers control out of the current control structure such as switch**
  - b. Ends the program
  - c. Denotes the ending of a switch statement
  - d. Indicates the end of line when using `System.out.print`

5) If `x` is an `int` where `x = 0` initially, what will `x` be after the following loop terminates?

```
while(x < 100)
```

```
    x *= 2;
```

- a. **This is an infinite loop**
- b. 64
- c. 128
- d. none of the above

## Problem II (True/False)

1. It is possible to create an infinite loop out of `while` and `do-while` loops but not out `for` loops.

Answer: True **False**

2. The statement `while(a <= b) {a++; b--;}` will do the same thing as the statement `while(!(b < a)) {b--; a++;}`

Answer: **True** False

3. When an `if` statement has an `else` clause associated with it, the body of the `if` must be delineated with a pair of curly braces

Answer: True **False**

4. The contents of two strings can be compared using either equality operator (`==`) or the `equals()` method of the `String` class.

Answer: True **False**

5. The following `if` statement: `if(name.length() = 3)` can be used to check if the length of the `String` variable called `name` is 3 characters long.

Answer: True **False**